

# Educational Leadership

JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR CURRICULUM AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

October 1970



*Political Power, the School, and the Culture*

# Educational Leadership

JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR SUPERVISION AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, NEA  
Volume 28, Number 1

October 1970

1970-71 Theme: *ENHANCING THE QUALITY OF OUR CULTURE*

## Political Power, the School, and the Culture

### Theme Articles

#### Editorials

- To Use an Option
- Political Power, the School, and the Culture
- Shared Power and Student Decision Making
- "Who's Accountable to Whom?"
- An Analysis of a High School Underground Paper
- Political Power and the High School Curriculum
- Concerns of School People
- The School in the Political Socialization of Children and Youth
- Political Power and the Schools—at the State Level
- Politics: A Vital Force in Education
- Mobilizing Political Power for Action

|                      |    |
|----------------------|----|
| Robert R. Leeper     | 3  |
| Alvin D. Loving, Sr. | 7  |
| Mark A. Chesler      | 9  |
| Arthur L. Costa      | 15 |
| F. K. Heussenstamm   | 20 |
| John S. Mann         | 23 |
| Harriet L. Gesler    | 27 |
| Byron G. Massialas   | 31 |
| Dan Kubiak           | 36 |
| Edward A. Karns      | 38 |
| Harold E. Turner     | 40 |

### Of Special Interest

- New Roles for the Supervisor of Student Teaching
- Preparation of Curriculum Workers

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Jay A. Monson, Aldon M. Bebb       | 44 |
| Russell L. Hamm, William L. Walker | 69 |

### Features

- Research Supplement, Volume 4, Number 1
- A Study of the Relationships Between the Behavioral Styles of Classroom Teachers and the Quality of Teacher-Student Interpersonal Relations
- Oral Questioning Practices of Teachers in Social Studies Classes
- Innovations in Education
- Share-20: Group Work Treatment
- Letters to the Editor
- Supervision and Change: A Reaction
- Viewpoint
- School Is Now and We're Late!
- Research in Review
- The Futility of Testing: Simulations as a "Test" Case
- Selected for Review
- News Notes
- Index to Advertisers
- Contributors to This Issue

|                                                         |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Frederick A. Rodgers                                    | 49  |
| Jack L. Mason                                           | 49  |
| John Vance Godbold                                      | 61  |
| E. Carlene Crumpton                                     | 75  |
| Anthony LaDuca                                          | 83  |
| Dale Alam                                               | 87  |
| Frederick A. Rodgers                                    | 93  |
| Herbert I. London                                       | 93  |
| Arlene Payne, Allan A. Glatthorn,                       |     |
| Jessie A. Roderick, Jean Marani Graetz, Hugh V. Perkins | 97  |
| Laurel N. Tanner, Daniel Tanner                         | 109 |
|                                                         | 115 |
|                                                         | 116 |

Robert R. Leeper, Editor • Mary Albert O'Neill, Production Manager  
Lana G. Pipes, Editorial Associate • Robert W. Stanley, Advertising Manager  
Frances Mindel, Circulation Manager • William F. Strunk, Art Director

**ASCD**

The Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development, NEA, seeks to provide an open forum for the free expression of competent opinion relating to its area of interest. The materials herein printed, including advertising copy, are the expressions of the writers and not a statement of policy of the Association unless set by resolution. Copyright © 1970 by the Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development, NEA. All rights reserved.

# ASSOCIATION FOR SUPERVISION AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

## *Executive Council*

*President*, JOHN D. GREENE, Dir. of Instr., Baton Rouge Pub. Schs., La.  
*President-Elect*, ALVIN D. LOVING, SR., Asst. Dean, Sch. of Ed., Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor  
*Vice-President*, ALEXANDER FRAZIER, Prof. of Ed., The Ohio St. Univ., Columbus  
JOYCE COOPER, Prof. of Ed., Univ. of Florida, Gainesville  
O. L. DAVIS, JR., Assoc. Prof. of Curr. and Instr., The Univ. of Texas at Austin  
DELMO DELLA-DORA, Office of Sch. Decentralization, Detroit Pub. Schs., Mich.  
RONALD C. DOLL, Prof. of Ed., Richmond Coll., The City Univ. of New York, N.Y.  
MINNIE H. FIELDS, Consultant in Elem. Ed., Florida St. Dept. of Ed., Tallahassee  
BARBARA HARTSIG, Dir. of Elem. Ed., California St. Coll., Fullerton  
FRANCES LINK, Dir. of Curr. K-12, Cheltenham Pub. Schs., Pa.  
JOHN U. MICHAELIS, Prof. of Ed., Univ. of California, Berkeley  
AUDREY NORRIS, Dir. of Curr., Hamilton County, Ohio, Bd. of Ed.  
GLENYS G. UNRUH, Asst. Supt. for Curr. and Instr., University City Pub. Schs., Mo.

## *Headquarters Staff*

*Executive Secretary*, FRED T. WILHELMS  
*Deputy Executive Secretary*, NEIL P. ATKINS  
*Associate Secretary; Editor, ASCD Publications*, ROBERT R. LEEPER  
*Associate Secretary*, RICHARD V. BROWN  
*Associate Secretary*, RONALD STODGHILL  
*Administrative Assistant*, VIRGINIA O. BERTHY  
*Staff Assistants*, ALICE M. ADAMS, SARAH ARLINGTON, ELIZABETH A. BROOKS,  
JULITA G. CABEL, BARBARA COLLINS, MARIE K. HAUT, TEOLA T. JONES,  
CARVANGELINE B. MILLER, FRANCES MINDEL, BARBARA L. NASH, NANCY OLSON,  
MARY ALBERT O'NEILL, LANA G. PIPES, BONNIE L. PORZIO, GLORIA RICHARDSON,  
ALICE H. SIDBERRY, BARBARA J. SIMS, ROBERT W. STANLEY, PHYLLIS E. STOCKMAN

## *Publications Committee*

JAMES D. RATHS, Dir., Bureau of Educational Research and Field Services, Coll. of Ed., Univ. of Maryland, College Park, *Chairman*  
LEANDER BOYKIN, Prof. of Ed., Florida A & M Univ., Tallahassee  
NORMAN K. HAMILTON, Dir., Developmental Pgms., Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory, Portland, Ore.  
RICHARD HAWTHORNE, Asst. Prof. of Ed., Case Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland, Ohio  
JOHN JAROLIMEK, Prof. and Chm., Curr. and Instr., Univ. of Washington, Seattle  
HARRY A. JOHNSON, Assoc. Dean and Prof. of Ed., Virginia St. Coll., Petersburg  
MARY-MARGARET SCOBIE, Prof. of Ed., San Francisco State Coll., Calif.  
ESTHER ZARET, Asst. Prof. of Ed., Marquette Univ., Milwaukee, Wis.

*Educational Leadership* is published monthly, October through May, by the Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development, NEA, 1201 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. No remuneration is offered for contributions. Subscription price \$6.50 a year. Single copies, \$1.00. Association memberships: Regular (subscription [\$3.50] and yearbook) \$20.00 a year. Comprehensive (subscription, yearbook, and other publications issued during period of membership) \$30.00 a year. Member of the Educational Press Association of America. Contents listed in *Education Index*. Microfilm and xerograph copies are available. For information about these copies, write to University Microfilms, 212 N. First St., Ann Arbor, Mich. 48103. Second class postage paid at Washington, D.C. Printer: Sauls Lithograph Company, Inc., Washington, D.C.



Copyright © 1970 by the Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development. All rights reserved.